

COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains June 2024

area	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		TOTAL		
yield	EU-14																												
1,000 ha	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	
production 1,000 t	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	
SOFT WHEAT																													
area	257	247	222	207	489	478	229	209	4,756	4,399	2,842	2,700	125	110	54	60	570	540	130	115	22	22	1,695	1,705	495	475	11,886	11,267	
yield	62.0	59.0	86.0	83.0	74.0	78.0	32.3	38.0	73.7	69.0	75.1	75.0	24.0	23.0	94.7	100.0	52.0	55.0	85.0	82.0	13.0	28.0	18.9	39.0	54.0	67.5	63.1	64.8	
production	1,593	1,458	1,909	1,718	3,619	3,728	740	793	35,052	30,353	21,330	20,250	300	253	511	600	2,964	2,970	1,105	943	29	62	3,204	6,650	2,672	3,206	75,028	72,984	
DURUM WHEAT																													
area	23	26							236	230	42	40	420	460			1,290	1,160			4	5	255	280			2,270	2,201	
yield	59.0	50.0							54.4	50.0	57.5	56.0	22.0	21.0			28.5	28.5			18.5	32.5	12.0	28.5			29.0	29.9	
production	136	130							1,284	1,150	242	224	924	966			3,677	3,306			7	16	306	798			6,575	6,590	
BARLEY																													
area	123	125	51	48	561	572	341	330	1,814	1,836	1,609	1,650	150	140	185	185	270	260	36	45	14	13	2,355	2,430	265	268	7,774	7,902	
yield	62.0	60.0	78.0	77.0	46.0	57.6	31.3	36.3	68.0	60.0	68.8	68.0	23.0	22.0	70.0	77.5	37.5	38.5	75.0	70.0	17.0	21.0	16.0	35.0	36.0	50.0	46.1	51.6	
production	763	750	398	370	2,581	3,296	1,066	1,200	12,335	11,016	11,063	11,220	345	308	1,295	1,434	1,013	1,001	270	315	24	27	3,768	8,505	954	1,340	35,874	40,782	
thereof SPRING BARLEY																													
area	23	25	8	9	504	513	341	330	448	550	322	340			133	115	9	9	20	30	14	13	2,142	2,200	233	236	4,197	4,370	
yield	48.0	45.0	46.0	47.0	43.9	56.0	31.3	36.3	57.8	59.0	44.6	52.0			63.8	75.0	29.0	29.0	55.0	60.0	17.0	21.0	16.7	34.0	35.0	49.0	30.6	43.4	
production	110	113	37	42	2,213	2,873	1,066	1,200	2,589	3,245	1,436	1,768			849	863	26	26	110	180	24	27	3,577	7,480	815	1,156	12,853	18,973	
CORN																													
area	211	199	61	65	8	8			1,313	1,453	472	485	180	150			520	480	12	15	67	74	253	305	2	2	3,099	3,236	
yield	101.0	106.0	110.0	105.0	60.0	66.0			98.3	90.0	91.0	90.0	100.0	100.0			102.0	102.0	120.0	120.0	115.0	94.0	116.0	114.0	50.0	50.0	100.1	95.9	
production	2,131	2,108	671	683	45	53			12,907	13,077	4,295	4,365	1,800	1,500			5,304	4,896	144	180	771	696	2,935	3,477	10	10	31,012	31,044	
RYE																													
area	38	32	1	1	109	113	26	19	39	36	629	630					4	4	2	3	13	14	55	105	27	24	943	981	
yield	45.0	45.0	53.0	56.0	56.7	60.0	35.3	34.0	43.4	44.0	50.2	52.0					32.0	32.0	40.0	40.0	9.0	10.3	10.5	22.3	52.0	62.2	47.1	48.4	
production	171	144	5	6	617	678	91	64	169	158	3,158	3,276					13	13	8	12	12	14	58	234	143	149	4,444	4,748	
OATS																													
area	18	17	3	2	64	60	291	303	79	79	141	155			25	25	100	90	1	1	21	22	180	460	135	165	1,058	1,379	
yield	34.0	38.0	50.0	50.0	37.3	46.0	34.6	34.1	43.4	44.0	33.0	43.0			81.0	79.0	22.5	23.0	40.0	40.0	6.1	11.5	9.0	21.3	28.0	44.0	29.4	32.8	
production	61	65	15	10	239	276	1,008	1,033	343	348	465	667			203	190	225	207	4	4	13	25	162	980	378	726	3,115	4,529	
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																													
area	20	19	1	1					55	69	7	9					40	42					5	6	6	6	134	152	
yield	30.0	30.0	15.0	15.0					56.2	53.0	28.1	37.0					62.0	62.0					43.0	43.0	25.1	32.0	50.4	50.1	
production	60	58	2	2					309	366	20	33					248	260					22	26	15	19	675	764	
TRITICALE																													
area	53	50	9	8	4	4	6	9	326	300	331	330					16	20	1	2	13	14	135	265	28	28	922	1,030	
yield	56.0	56.0	61.0	62.0	65.5	64.0	45.6	45.6	51.0	51.0	58.5	58.0					41.0	43.0	50.0	50.0	7.5	17.2	11.0	25.8	38.5	57.1	47.1	46.5	
production	297	280	55	50	29	24	24	24	1,663	1,530	1,936	1,914					66	86	5	10	10	24	149	684	108	160	4,340	4,785	
TOTAL GRAINS																													
area	743	716	348	332	1,234	1,235	893	870	8,618	8,402	6,073	5,999	875	860	264	270	2,810	2,596	182	181	154	164	4,933	5,556	958	968	28,085	28,148	
yield	70.1	69.8	87.8	85.4	57.8	65.2	32.8	35.8	74.3	69.0	70.0	69.9	38.5	35.2	76.1	82.3	48.1	49.1	84.4	80.9	56.1	52.7	21.5	38.4	44.7	58.0	57.3	59.1	
production	5,212	4,994	3,055	2,837	7,129	8,056	2,929	3,113	64,061	57,998	42,509	41,949	3,369	3,027	2,009	2,223	13,508	12,739	1,536	1,464	865	865	10,602	21,353	4,280	5,611	161,064	166,228	

COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains June 2024

area	1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha	EU-27																											
production	1,000 t	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
SOFT WHEAT																													
area				815	825	172	176	1,054	948	538	540	940	920			2,335	2,325	345	350	33	34	2,167	2,240	1,197	1,120	164	140	21,646	20,885
yield				63.5	61.5	41.2	45.0	56.3	54.9	40.0	48.0	48.2	48.5			54.1	54.2	59.5	53.5	46.0	51.0	48.0	45.0	53.6	54.5	50.0	50.0	58.2	58.7
production				5,175	5,074	709	792	5,934	5,200	2,152	2,592	4,531	4,462			12,632	12,602	2,053	1,873	152	173	10,402	10,080	6,416	6,104	820	700	126,003	122,635
DURUM WHEAT																													
area		6	6	19	20			38	36					2	2			66	68			6	6	12	12			2,419	2,351
yield		19.8	19.8	59.0	58.5			55.0	46.0					46.0	46.0			54.5	46.0			31.0	31.0	41.5	40.0			30.4	30.9
production		12	12	112	117			209	166					9	9			360	313			19	19	50	48			7,345	7,273
BARLEY																													
area		34	34	320	315	110	114	412	334	86	85	160	145	1	1	641	637	115	118	23	23	445	450	122	155	63	58	10,306	10,371
yield		16.1	16.1	55.0	54.0	30.0	42.5	55.0	56.5	27.0	36.0	37.0	40.0	27.0	27.0	44.9	44.5	53.0	49.5	39.8	41.0	43.0	40.5	53.0	49.5	40.0	49.0	46.1	50.3
production		55	55	1,760	1,701	330	485	2,266	1,887	232	306	592	580	3	3	2,878	2,835	610	584	92	94	1,914	1,823	647	767	252	284	47,503	52,185
thereof SPRING BARLEY																													
area		34	34	190	187	75	78	19	21	59	53	118	110			297	290	75	85	5	5	125	120	2	8	8	8	5,204	5,369
yield		16.1	16.1	48.7	51.0	31.0	36.0	44.9	44.0	25.0	29.0	30.9	34.5			37.9	37.7	52.0	49.0	32.0	34.0	29.0	27.0	38.0	33.0	45.0	44.5	31.9	42.5
production		54.74	54.74	925	954	233	281	85	92	148	154	365	380			1,126	1,093	390	417	16	17	363	324	8	26	36	36	16,600	22,800
CORN																													
area				64	82			768	792			20	22			1,251	1,236	138	148	40	40	2,420	2,395	525	505	270	270	8,595	8,726
yield				79.0	83.5			81.7	75.4			56.0	62.5			72.9	72.4	83.5	73.5	68.0	83.0	45.5	46.5	44.1	64.5	74.0	80.0	74.2	74.2
production				506	685			6,275	5,969			112	138			9,120	8,949	1,152	1,088	272	332	11,011	11,137	2,315	3,257	1,998	2,160	63,773	64,758
RYE																													
area				25	24	17	15	29	38	32	34	30	33			708	711	12	11	1	1	8	9	8	7	1	1	1,814	1,865
yield				50.0	52.8	32.0	37.8	33.4	31.3	35.5	41.8	23.0	26.8			35.5	35.3	38.0	37.3	29.3	29.6	30.0	29.6	20.0	20.4	35.0	36.0	41.4	42.3
production				125	127	54	57	97	119	114	142	69	88			2,513	2,510	46	41	3	3	24	27	16	14	4	4	7,509	7,880
OATS																													
area				43	42	35	38	22	20	97	100	91	95			489	485	10	9	2	2	85	95	11	10	17	18	1,960	2,293
yield				30.0	35.3	20.0	26.8	28.5	29.8	21.0	24.5	18.5	22.3			30.8	30.5	26.5	25.8	27.7	27.8	21.5	23.0	23.0	25.0	30.0	26.0	28.3	31.0
production				129	148	70	102	63	60	204	245	168	212			1,506	1,479	27	23	6	6	183	219	25	25	51	51	5,546	7,098
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																													
area				31	33			38								345	340					33	34					580	559
yield				39.0	39.5			53.7								32.4	32.3					30.0	28.0					38.1	37.3
production				121	130			201								1,118	1,098					99	95					2,214	2,088
TRITICALE																													
area				41	44	6	5	85	79	6	5	67	64			1,194	1,178	9	8	2	1	73	71	15	14			2,420	2,499
yield				52.5	49.5	40.0	42.0	47.0	39.5	30.0	32.0	30.5	34.8			44.8	44.5	37.5	35.9	38.1	38.0	41.5	40.5	31.0	32.0			45.2	44.7
production				215	218	24	21	401	312	18	16	204	223			5,349	5,242	34	29	8	4	303	288	47	45			10,943	11,182
TOTAL GRAINS																													
area		40	40	1,358	1,385	340	348	2,446	2,247	759	764	1,308	1,279	3	3	6,963	6,912	695	712	101	101	5,237	5,300	1,890	1,823	515	487	49,740	49,549
yield		16.7	16.7	60.0	59.2	34.9	41.8	63.2	61.0	35.8	43.2	43.4	44.6	39.7	39.7	50.4	50.2	61.6	55.5	52.6	60.6	45.7	44.7	50.3	56.3	60.7	65.7	54.5	55.5
production		67	67	8,143	8,200	1,187	1,456	15,446	13,712	2,720	3,301	5,677	5,703	12	12	35,117	34,714	4,280	3,950	531	612	23,953	23,686	9,515	10,261	3,125	3,199	270,836	275,099

COCERAL Crop Forecast - Grains June 2024

area	U.K.		Serbia		Bosnia		Ukraine		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha										NON-EU		EUROPE 33	
production	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
SOFT WHEAT														
area	1,720	1,463	682	670	65	65	4,647	4,600	300	280	7,414	7,078	29,060	27,963
yield	81.0	80.8	50.6	52.0	32.0	34.0	46.9	44.5	28.0	27.5	54.3	51.9	57.2	57.0
production	13,932	11,821	3,451	3,484	208	221	21,794	20,470	840	770	40,225	36,766	166,229	159,401
DURUM WHEAT														
area													2,419	2,351
yield													30.4	30.9
production													7,345	7,273
BARLEY														
area	1,137	1,236	132	133	14	14	1,550	1,450	120	100	2,953	2,933	13,259	13,304
yield	61.0	62.5	48.0	49.0	26.3	28.0	37.0	36.0	17.0	16.5	45.9	47.1	46.0	49.6
production	6,936	7,725	634	652	37	39	5,735	5,220	204	165	13,545	13,801	61,048	65,986
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	682	881	25	25			800	825			1,507	1,731	6,711	7,100
yield	55.0	59.1	31.0	32.0			33.7	33.0			42.8	45.8	34.3	43.3
production	3,750	5,207					2,696	2,723			6,446	7,929	23,047	30,729
CORN														
area	11	12	923	950	175	180	4,125	4,100	450	445	5,684	5,687	14,279	14,413
yield	18.0	19.0	71.8	67.0	38.0	38.0	73.0	69.5	33.0	30.0	68.5	64.9	71.9	70.5
production	20	23	6,627	6,365	665	684	30,113	28,495	1,485	1,335	38,909	36,902	102,682	101,660
RYE														
area	26	26	7	6	4	4	82	85			119	121	1,933	1,986
yield	70.5	67.3	21.0	21.0	22.2	23.0	30.0	28.0			38.1	35.9	41.2	41.9
production	183	175	15	13	9	9	246	238			453	435	7,962	8,314
OATS														
area	167	209	45	42	12	12	158	170			382	433	2,342	2,726
yield	50.0	54.0	21.0	23.0	21.6	22.5	22.0	21.0			34.1	37.2	29.2	31.9
production	835	1,129	95	97	26	27	348	357			1,303	1,609	6,849	8,708
SORGHUM/Mixed grains														
area							65	65			65	65	645	624
yield							13.0	12.5			13.0	12.5	35.6	34.7
production							85	81			85	81	2,298	2,169
TRITICALE														
area	14	13									14	13	2,434	2,512
yield	42.0	40.3									42.0	40.3	45.2	44.7
production	59	52									59	52	11,002	11,234
TOTAL GRAINS														
area	3,075	2,959	1,789	1,801	270	275	10,627	10,470	870	825	16,631	16,330	66,371	65,879
yield	71.4	70.7	60.5	58.9	35.0	35.7	54.9	52.4	29.1	27.5	43.7	42.1	55.1	55.4
production	21,965	20,925	10,821	10,610	945	980	58,320	54,861	2,529	2,270	72,615	68,722	365,415	364,745